

Form **990**

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

OMB No. 1545-0047

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

2025

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

A For the **2025** calendar year, or tax year beginning and ending

B Check if applicable: <input type="checkbox"/> Address change <input type="checkbox"/> Name change <input type="checkbox"/> Initial return <input type="checkbox"/> Final return/terminated <input type="checkbox"/> Amended return <input type="checkbox"/> Application pending	C Name of organization IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.		D Employer identification number 41-0909036
	Doing business as		E Telephone number (651) 641-1011
	Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address)	Room/suite	G Gross receipts \$ 8,110,356.
	450 NORTH SYNDICATE STREET		H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code ST. PAUL, MN 55104		H(b) Are all subordinates included? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "No," attach a list. See instructions
F Name and address of principal officer: JENNIFER STOHL POWELL SAME AS C ABOVE		H(c) Group exemption number	
I Tax-exempt status: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 501(c)(3) <input type="checkbox"/> 501(c) () (insert no.) <input type="checkbox"/> 4947(a)(1) or <input type="checkbox"/> 527			
J Website: WWW.ILCM.ORG			
K Form of organization: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Trust <input type="checkbox"/> Association <input type="checkbox"/> Other			L Year of formation: 1996
M State of legal domicile: MN			

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: PROVIDE IMMIGRATION LEGAL SERVICES, EDUCATION, & ADVOCACY FOR LOW-INCOME IMMIGRANTS & REFUGEES		
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.		
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	17
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	17
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2025 (Part V, line 2a)	5	47
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	210
	7 a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	0.
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	0.	
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year	Current Year
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)	4,042,420.	7,998,507.
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)	1,104.	110.
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)	88,534.	66,002.
	12 Total revenue - add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	74,455.	38,791.
Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1-3)	4,206,513.	8,103,410.
	14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)	468,221.	1,593,627.
	15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5-10)	0.	0.
	16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)	2,698,092.	3,102,814.
	b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25)	0.	0.
	17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a-11d, 11f-24e)	303,542.	742,067.
	18 Total expenses. Add lines 13-17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	742,067.	909,515.
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12	3,908,380.	5,605,956.	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	298,133.	2,497,454.
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)	Beginning of Current Year	End of Year
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20	3,445,340.	3,445,340.
		673,124.	494,817.
		2,772,216.	5,269,670.

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. I am a preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Signed by: Jenny Stohl Powell Date: 5/11/2026

Signature: _____ Date: _____

2EDFA342F17E461... Date: _____

Sign Here **JENNIFER STOHL POWELL, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**
Type or print name and title

Paid	Preparer's name MIKE HINSCH	Preparer's signature MIKE HINSCH	Date 05/08/26	Check if self-employed <input type="checkbox"/>	PTIN P01875343
Preparer Use Only	Firm's name CLIFTONLARSONALLEN LLP	Firm's EIN 41-0746749	Phone no. 612-376-4500		
	Firm's address 220 S 6TH STREET, SUITE 300 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402				

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? See instructions Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III [X]

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission: THE MISSION OF THE IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA (ILCM) IS TO ENHANCE OPPORTUNITIES FOR IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES THROUGH LEGAL REPRESENTATION FOR LOW-INCOME INDIVIDUALS, AND THROUGH EDUCATION AND ADVOCACY WITH DIVERSE COMMUNITIES.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? [] Yes [X] No If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? [] Yes [X] No If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 1,674,672. including grants of \$ 1,535,399.) (Revenue \$ 110.) NEW AMERICANS IMMIGRATION HUB PROJECT: NEW IN 2024, THIS PROJECT IS A COLLABORATION OF EFFORTS, TIME, SKILLS, EXPERTISE, AND RESOURCES BY SIMILAR IMMIGRATION-LEGAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE STATE OF MINNESOTA. THE HUB MAKES IT EASIER FOR NEW MINNESOTANS TO ACCESS LEGAL SERVICES BY CREATING COORDINATED INTAKE SYSTEMS, NEW CLINIC LOCATIONS, SPECIALIZED EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS, COLLABORATIVE OUTREACH EFFORTS, AND A MORE THOUGHTFUL REFERRAL NETWORK. IN 2025, ILCM PARTICIPATED IN 23 CLINICS THROUGH THE HUB PROJECT.

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 717,076. including grants of \$ 0.) (Revenue \$ 0.) GENERAL LEGAL SERVICES: THE IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA (ILCM) PROVIDES BRIEF LEGAL ADVICE, REFERRALS, AND REPRESENTATION IN A VARIETY OF IMMIGRATION MATTERS TO SUPPORT IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES IN ACHIEVING SECURITY, OPPORTUNITY AND PROSPERITY. IMMIGRATION MATTERS HANDLED INCLUDE APPLICATIONS FOR TEMPORARY PROTECTED STATUS (TPS); DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RENEWALS; SPECIAL IMMIGRANT JUVENILE STATUS (SIJS) FOR ABUSED AND NEGLECTED CHILDREN; U AND T VISAS AND VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT (VAWA) PROTECTION FOR SURVIVORS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND OTHER SERIOUS CRIMES; GREEN CARDS; CITIZENSHIP, AND DEFENSES AGAINST DEPORTATION. IN 2025, ILCM WORKED ON 3,533 CASES.

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 487,383. including grants of \$ 0.) (Revenue \$ 0.) RURAL IMMIGRATION PROJECT: THIS PROJECT PROVIDES LEGAL REPRESENTATION AND EDUCATION TO IMMIGRANTS AND THEIR FAMILIES LIVING IN GREATER MINNESOTA. THIS PROJECT FOCUSES ON PROVIDING SERVICES IN THE AREAS OF MINNESOTA WHERE THE HIGHEST IMMIGRANT AND REFUGEE POPULATIONS RESIDE AND IMMIGRATION LEGAL SERVICES ARE LEAST AVAILABLE. SERVICES ARE BASED OUT OF SATELLITE OFFICES IN AUSTIN, MOORHEAD, AND WORTHINGTON. 16% OF ILCM'S 2025 CASES (OR 552) WERE IN GREATER MINNESOTA.

4d Other program services (Describe on Schedule O.) (Expenses \$ 1,768,063. including grants of \$ 58,228.) (Revenue \$ 0.)

4e Total program service expenses 4,647,194.

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

	Yes	No
1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> ? See instructions	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in donor-restricted endowments or in quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
b Did the organization report an amount for investments - other securities in Part X, line 12, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c Did the organization report an amount for investments - program related in Part X, line 13, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15, that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I.</i> See instructions		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 22-38 covering various organizational requirements and schedules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows 1a-1c regarding Form 1096, Forms W-2G, and backup withholding rules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with columns for question number, question text, and Yes/No columns. Includes questions 2a through 17 regarding employee counts, tax returns, gross income, foreign accounts, prohibited transactions, and charitable contributions.

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes on Schedule O. See instructions.

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

		Yes	No
1a	Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain on Schedule O.		
	1a	17	
b	Enter the number of voting members included on line 1a, above, who are independent		
	1b	17	
2	Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?		X
3	Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?		X
4	Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?		X
5	Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?		X
6	Did the organization have members or stockholders?		X
7a	Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?		X
b	Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?		X
8	Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following:		
a	The governing body?	X	
b	Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?	X	
9	Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses on Schedule O		X

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

		Yes	No
10a	Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes?		
10b			
11a	Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form?	X	
b	Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990.		
12a	Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13	X	
b	Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts?	X	
c	Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done	X	
12c			
13	Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy?	X	
14	Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy?	X	
15	Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision?		
a	The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official	X	
b	Other officers or key employees of the organization	X	
	If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions.		
16a	Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year?		X
b	If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?		
16b			

Section C. Disclosure

- 17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed MN, ND, IN, IA
- 18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
 Own website Another's website Upon request Other (explain on Schedule O)
- 19** Describe on Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
- 20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records
JENNIFER STOHL POWELL - (651)641-1011
450 NORTH SYNDICATE STREET, SUITE 200, SAINT PAUL, MN 55104

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
 - List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, box 6 of Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) JENNIFER STOHL POWELL EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00			X			156,107.	0.	14,761.	
(2) DIEGO RIVERA DIRECTOR OF FINANCE & ADMINISTRATION	40.00				X		114,498.	0.	21,561.	
(3) KATHLEEN KNIGHT NEW BEGINNINGS SUPERVISING ATTORNEY	40.00				X		102,929.	0.	24,206.	
(4) TRACY ROY LEGAL DIRECTOR	40.00				X		108,420.	0.	15,943.	
(5) SARAH HENELY DIRECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT & COMMUNICAT	40.00				X		114,416.	0.	8,095.	
(6) JULIA DECKER DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC POLICY & ADVOCACY	40.00				X		103,533.	0.	7,474.	
(7) MARIELOS CABRERA BOARD PRESIDENT	2.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(8) CHANG LAU BOARD VICE PRESIDENT	2.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(9) NUTIFafa YAKOR BOARD TREASURER	2.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(10) JESSICA OAXACA BOARD SECRETARY	2.00	X		X			0.	0.	0.	
(11) ALEJANDRA BEJARANO BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(12) FREDERICK BW'OMBONGI BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(13) ANDREA VALDEZ CORREA BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(14) RIHAM FESHIR BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(15) JAMES HERNANDEZ BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(16) LUPITA HERRERA BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	
(17) MARIA KANNANKUTTY BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X					0.	0.	0.	

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) GREGORY LANGER BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(19) MAGGIE MACLENNAN BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(20) TERESA PADRON BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(21) SARAH RADOSEVICH BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(22) PANHIA VANG BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
(23) MATTHEW WEBSTER BOARD MEMBER	1.00	X						0.	0.	0.
1b Subtotal							699,903.	0.	92,040.	
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A							0.	0.	0.	
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)							699,903.	0.	92,040.	

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization 6

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		X
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>	X	
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		X

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
OLSENTHIELEN 2675 LONG LAKE RD, ROSEVILLE, MN 55113	PROFESSIONAL SERVICES	108,265.

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization 1

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

			(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	
			Total revenue	Related or exempt function revenue	Unrelated business revenue	Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514	
Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts	1 a Federated campaigns	1a 24,500.					
	b Membership dues	1b					
	c Fundraising events	1c 24,467.					
	d Related organizations	1d					
	e Government grants (contributions)	1e 3,356,591.					
	f All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above	1f 4,592,949.					
	g Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f	1g \$					
	h Total. Add lines 1a-1f						7,998,507.
Program Service Revenue	2 a CASE FEES	Business Code 541100	110.	110.			
	b						
	c						
	d						
	e						
	f All other program service revenue						
	g Total. Add lines 2a-2f		110.				
Other Revenue	3 Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts)		66,002.			66,002.	
	4 Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds						
	5 Royalties						
	6 a Gross rents	6a	(i) Real				
			(ii) Personal				
	b Less: rental expenses	6b					
	c Rental income or (loss)	6c					
	d Net rental income or (loss)						
	7 a Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory	7a	(i) Securities				
			(ii) Other				
	b Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses	7b					
	c Gain or (loss)	7c					
d Net gain or (loss)							
8 a Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 24,467. of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18	8a		45,737.				
b Less: direct expenses	8b	6,946.					
c Net income or (loss) from fundraising events			38,791.			38,791.	
9 a Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19	9a						
b Less: direct expenses	9b						
c Net income or (loss) from gaming activities							
10 a Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances	10a						
b Less: cost of goods sold	10b						
c Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory							
Miscellaneous Revenue	11 a	Business Code					
	b						
	c						
	d All other revenue						
	e Total. Add lines 11a-11d						
12 Total revenue. See instructions			8,103,410.	110.	0.	104,793.	

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	1,593,627.	1,593,627.		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22				
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16				
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	170,868.	23,531.	132,692.	14,645.
6 Compensation not included above to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages	2,324,136.	1,904,601.	220,333.	199,202.
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions)	49,563.	41,472.	3,843.	4,248.
9 Other employee benefits	371,063.	294,607.	44,652.	31,804.
10 Payroll taxes	187,184.	145,362.	25,778.	16,044.
11 Fees for services (nonemployees):				
a Management				
b Legal	32,493.		32,493.	
c Accounting	129,597.		129,597.	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees				
g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 11g expenses on Sch O.)	219,478.	195,063.	18,705.	5,710.
12 Advertising and promotion				
13 Office expenses	76,595.	54,466.	7,852.	14,277.
14 Information technology	45,229.	45,229.		
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy	119,649.	102,383.	10,257.	7,009.
17 Travel	48,296.	31,872.	14,649.	1,775.
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	13,370.	8,167.	4,711.	492.
20 Interest				
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization	25,750.	20,156.	3,421.	2,173.
23 Insurance	25,934.	24,149.	1,091.	694.
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above. (List miscellaneous expenses on line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A), amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSE	64,370.	59,150.	1,354.	3,866.
b SUBSCRIPTIONS AND DUES	56,310.	50,915.	3,792.	1,603.
c LITIGATION/RESEARCH	52,444.	52,444.		
d				
e All other expenses				
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	5,605,956.	4,647,194.	655,220.	303,542.
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720)				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash - non-interest-bearing	478,789.	1	600,280.
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	1,924,706.	2	3,934,811.
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net	743,677.	3	1,022,914.
	4 Accounts receivable, net	16,790.	4	16,550.
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	13,695.	9	23,061.
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a 265,079.		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b 218,001.	49,605.	10c 47,078.
	11 Investments - publicly traded securities		11	
	12 Investments - other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	
	13 Investments - program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11	218,078.	15	119,793.
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	3,445,340.	16	5,764,487.	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	264,197.	17	267,687.
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	34,083.	19	11,443.
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties	146,267.	23	100,834.
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17-24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	228,577.	25	114,853.
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	673,124.	26	494,817.
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	2,467,582.	27	4,050,800.
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	304,634.	28	1,218,870.
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
	32 Total net assets or fund balances	2,772,216.	32	5,269,670.
33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	3,445,340.	33	5,764,487.	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	8,103,410.
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	5,605,956.
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	2,497,454.
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	2,772,216.
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain on Schedule O)	9	0.
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	5,269,670.

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

- 1 Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash Accrual Other _____
If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.
- 2a Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? _____
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- b Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? _____
If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- c If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? _____
If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain on Schedule O.
- 3a As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Uniform Guidance, 2 C.F.R. Part 200, Subpart F? _____
- b If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why on Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits _____

	Yes	No
2a		X
2b	X	
2c	X	
3a		X
3b		

Form 990 (2025)

SCHEDULE A (Form 990)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2025

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC. Employer identification number 41-0909036

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status. (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(i).
2 A school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii).
3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii).
5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv).
6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(v).
7 X An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).
8 A community trust described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi).
9 An agricultural research organization described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix) operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture.
10 An organization that normally receives (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions...
11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety.
12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or section 509(a)(2).
a Type I. A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s)...
b Type II. A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s)...
c Type III functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s)...
d Type III non-functionally integrated. A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated...
e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
f Enter the number of supported organizations
g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

Table with 6 columns: (i) Name of supported organization, (ii) EIN, (iii) Type of organization, (iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?, (v) Amount of monetary support, (vi) Amount of other support. Includes a Total row at the bottom.

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) 2025	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	3174391.	2572694.	2978766.	4042420.	7998507.	20766778.
2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3	3174391.	2572694.	2978766.	4042420.	7998507.	20766778.
5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f)						810,033.
6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						19956745.

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2021	(b) 2022	(c) 2023	(d) 2024	(e) 2025	(f) Total
7 Amounts from line 4	3174391.	2572694.	2978766.	4042420.	7998507.	20766778.
8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources	62.	5,160.	22,768.	88,535.	66,002.	182,527.
9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on						
10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	4,971.	1,655.	38,104.	39,500.	500.	84,730.
11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						21034035.
12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	159,827.
13 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here						<input type="checkbox"/>

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14 Public support percentage for 2025 (line 6, column (f), divided by line 11, column (f))	14	94.88 %
15 Public support percentage from 2024 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	97.05 %
16a 33 1/3% support test - 2025. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b 33 1/3% support test - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
17a 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2025. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
b 10% -facts-and-circumstances test - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the facts-and-circumstances test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization		<input type="checkbox"/>
18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions		<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2021, (b) 2022, (c) 2023, (d) 2024, (e) 2025, (f) Total. Rows include: 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received; 2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed; 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business; 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit; 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit; 6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5; 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons; 7b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons; 8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)

Section B. Total Support

Table with 7 columns: (a) 2021, (b) 2022, (c) 2023, (d) 2024, (e) 2025, (f) Total. Rows include: 9 Amounts from line 6; 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources; 10b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975; 10c Add lines 10a and 10b; 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on; 12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.); 13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Line number, Percentage. Row 15: Public support percentage for 2025 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 15 %; Row 16: Public support percentage from 2024 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 16 %

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

Table with 2 columns: Line number, Percentage. Row 17: Investment income percentage for 2025 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) 17 %; Row 18: Investment income percentage from 2024 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 18 %

19a 33 1/3% support tests - 2025. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

b 33 1/3% support tests - 2024. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i>		
2 Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i>		
3a Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.</i>		
b Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i>		
c Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i>		
4a Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.</i>		
b Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i>		
c Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i>		
5a Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i>		
b Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
c Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
6 Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
7 Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
8 Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).</i>		
9a Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
b Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
c Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i>		
10a Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer line 10b below.</i>		
b Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i>		

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

	Yes	No
11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b A family member of a person described on line 11a above?		
c A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to line 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the governing body, members of the governing body, officers acting in their official capacity, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove officers, directors, or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

	Yes	No
1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3 By reason of the relationship described on line 2, above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions).		
a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental supported organization. Describe in Part VI how you supported a governmental supported organization (see instructions).		
2 Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.		
a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of its supported organization(s)? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to each of its supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
b Did the activities described on line 2a, above, constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a, 3b, and 3c below.		
a Are the organization and its supported organization(s) part of an integrated system (for example, a hospital system)? <i>If "Yes," provide details in Part VI.</i>		
b Did the organization direct the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		
c Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect (and remove) a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No," provide details in Part VI.</i>		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

1 Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). See instructions.
All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3.	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4)	8	

Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):		
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d.	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035.	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	

Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, column A)	1	
2	Enter 0.85 of line 1.	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3.	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions).	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions).		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1	Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1
2	Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2
3	Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3
4	Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4
5	Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required - <i>provide details in Part VI</i>)	5
6	Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 5.	6
7	Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions.	7
8	Distributable amount for 2025 from Section C, line 6	8
9	Line 7 amount divided by line 8 amount	9

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2025	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2025
1 Distributable amount for 2025 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2025 (reasonable cause required - <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2025			
a From 2020			
b From 2021			
c From 2022			
d From 2023			
e From 2024			
f Total of lines 3a through 3e			
g Applied to under distributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2025 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2020 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2025 from Section D, line 6: \$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2025 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2025, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2025. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2026. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2021			
b Excess from 2022			
c Excess from 2023			
d Excess from 2024			
e Excess from 2025			

Schedule A (Form 990) 2025

Part VI

Supplemental Information.

Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, 3b, and 3c; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5 and 7; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE A, PART II, LINE 10, EXPLANATION FOR OTHER INCOME:

MISCELLANEOUS

2021 AMOUNT: \$	4,971.
2022 AMOUNT: \$	1,655.
2023 AMOUNT: \$	38,104.
2024 AMOUNT: \$	39,500.
2025 AMOUNT: \$	500.

SCHEDULE C
(Form 990)

Political Campaign and Lobbying Activities

OMB No. 1545-0047

2025

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

For Organizations Exempt From Income Tax Under Section 501(c) and Section 527
Complete if the organization is described below. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 3, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 46 (Political Campaign Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-B. Do not complete Part I-C.
Section 501(c) (other than section 501(c)(3)) organizations: Complete Parts I-A and I-C below. Do not complete Part I-B.
Section 527 organizations: Complete Part I-A only.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 4, or Form 990-EZ, Part VI, line 47 (Lobbying Activities), then:

- Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-A. Do not complete Part II-B.
Section 501(c)(3) organizations that have NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)): Complete Part II-B. Do not complete Part II-A.

If the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 5 (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 35c (Proxy Tax) (see separate instructions), then:

- Section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) organizations: Complete Part III.

Name of organization IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC. Employer identification number (EIN) 41-0909036

Part I-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c) or is a section 527 organization.

- 1 Provide a description of the organization's direct and indirect political campaign activities in Part IV.
2 Political campaign activity expenditures \$
3 Volunteer hours for political campaign activities

Part I-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by the organization under section 4955 \$
2 Enter the amount of any excise tax incurred by organization managers under section 4955 \$
3 If the organization incurred a section 4955 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year? Yes No
4a Was a correction made? Yes No
b If "Yes," describe in Part IV.

Part I-C Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c), except section 501(c)(3).

- 1 Enter the amount directly expended by the filing organization for section 527 exempt function activities \$
2 Enter the amount of the filing organization's funds contributed to other organizations for section 527 exempt function activities \$
3 Total exempt function expenditures. Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1120-POL, line 17b \$
4 Did the filing organization file Form 1120-POL for this year? Yes No
5 Enter the names, addresses, and EINs of all section 527 political organizations to which the filing organization made payments. For each organization listed, enter the amount paid from the filing organization's funds. Also enter the amount of political contributions received that were promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization, such as a separate segregated fund or a political action committee (PAC). If additional space is needed, provide information in Part IV.

Table with 5 columns: (a) Name, (b) Address, (c) EIN, (d) Amount paid from filing organization's funds, (e) Amount of political contributions received and promptly and directly delivered to a separate political organization.

Part II-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

- A** Check if the filing organization belongs to an affiliated group (and list in Part IV each affiliated group member's name, address, EIN, expenses, and share of excess lobbying expenditures).
- B** Check if the filing organization checked box A and "limited control" provisions apply.

Limits on Lobbying Expenditures (The term "expenditures" means amounts paid or incurred.)		(a) Filing organization's totals	(b) Affiliated group totals												
1a	Total lobbying expenditures to influence public opinion (grassroots lobbying)	0.													
b	Total lobbying expenditures to influence a legislative body (direct lobbying)	655.													
c	Total lobbying expenditures (add lines 1a and 1b)	655.													
d	Other exempt purpose expenditures	5,605,343.													
e	Total exempt purpose expenditures (add lines 1c and 1d)	5,605,998.													
f	Lobbying nontaxable amount. Enter the amount from the following table in both columns.	430,300.													
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b), is:</th> <th style="text-align: left;">THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>not over \$500,000</td> <td>20% of the amount on line 1e.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000</td> <td>\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000</td> <td>\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000</td> <td>\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>over \$17,000,000</td> <td>\$1,000,000.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b), is:	THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:	not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.	over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.	over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.	over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.	over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.		
IF the amount on line 1e, column (a) or (b), is:	THEN the lobbying nontaxable amount is:														
not over \$500,000	20% of the amount on line 1e.														
over \$500,000 but not over \$1,000,000	\$100,000 plus 15% of the excess over \$500,000.														
over \$1,000,000 but not over \$1,500,000	\$175,000 plus 10% of the excess over \$1,000,000.														
over \$1,500,000 but not over \$17,000,000	\$225,000 plus 5% of the excess over \$1,500,000.														
over \$17,000,000	\$1,000,000.														
g	Grassroots nontaxable amount (enter 25% of line 1f)	107,575.													
h	Subtract line 1g from line 1a. If zero or less, enter -0-	0.													
i	Subtract line 1f from line 1c. If zero or less, enter -0-	0.													
j	If there is an amount other than zero on either line 1h or line 1i, did the organization file Form 4720 reporting section 4911 tax for this year?		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No												

4-Year Averaging Period Under Section 501(h)
(Some organizations that made a section 501(h) election do not have to complete all of the five columns below. See the separate instructions for lines 2a through 2f.)

Lobbying Expenditures During 4-Year Averaging Period					
Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in)	(a) 2022	(b) 2023	(c) 2024	(d) 2025	(e) Total
2a Lobbying nontaxable amount	283,669.	312,546.	345,626.	430,300.	1,372,141.
b Lobbying ceiling amount (150% of line 2a, column(e))					2,058,212.
c Total lobbying expenditures	8,964.	11,156.	2,652.	655.	23,427.
d Grassroots nontaxable amount	70,917.	78,137.	86,407.	107,575.	343,036.
e Grassroots ceiling amount (150% of line 2d, column (e))					514,554.
f Grassroots lobbying expenditures	466.	1,361.			1,827.

Schedule C (Form 990) 2025

Part II-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(3) and has NOT filed Form 5768 (election under section 501(h)).

Table with 3 main columns: (a) Yes/No, (b) Amount. Rows include: 1 During the year, did the filing organization attempt to influence foreign, national, state, or local legislation...; 2a Did the activities in line 1 cause the organization to not be described in section 501(c)(3)?; 2b If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred under section 4912; 2c If "Yes," enter the amount of any tax incurred by organization managers under section 4912; 2d If the filing organization incurred a section 4912 tax, did it file Form 4720 for this year?

Part III-A Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6).

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1 Were substantially all (90% or more) dues received nondeductible by members?; 2 Did the organization make only in-house lobbying expenditures of \$2,000 or less?; 3 Did the organization agree to carry over lobbying and political campaign activity expenditures from the prior year?

Part III-B Complete if the organization is exempt under section 501(c)(4), section 501(c)(5), or section 501(c)(6) and if either (a) BOTH Part III-A, lines 1 and 2, are answered "No," OR (b) Part III-A, line 3, is answered "Yes."

Table with 2 main columns: Question, Amount. Rows include: 1 Dues, assessments, and similar amounts from members; 2 Section 162(e) nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures (do not include amounts of political expenses for which the section 527(f) tax was paid); 3 Aggregate amount reported in section 6033(e)(1)(A) notices of nondeductible section 162(e) dues; 4 If notices were sent and the amount on line 2c exceeds the amount on line 3, what portion of the excess does the organization agree to carryover to the reasonable estimate of nondeductible lobbying and political expenditures next year?; 5 Taxable amount of lobbying and political expenditures. See instructions

Part IV Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part I-A, line 1; Part I-B, line 4; Part I-C, line 5; Part II-A (affiliated group list); Part II-A, lines 1 and 2 (see instructions); and Part II-B, line 1. Also, complete this part for any additional information.

Multiple horizontal lines provided for entering supplemental information.

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

(Rev. December 2024)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990,
Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.

Employer identification number

41-0909036

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		
5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Part II Conservation Easements. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

Preservation of land for public use (for example, recreation or education) Preservation of a historically important land area

Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure

Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Tax Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included on line 2a	2c
d Number of conservation easements included on line 2c acquired after July 25, 2006, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds?

Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2d above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)?

Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide in Part XIII the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items.

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule D (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that make significant use of its collection items (check all that apply).
- a** Public exhibition
 - b** Scholarly research
 - c** Preservation for future generations
 - d** Loan or exchange program
 - e** Other _____
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? Yes No

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian, or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|--|-----------|
| c Beginning balance | 1c |
| d Additions during the year | 1d |
| e Distributions during the year | 1e |
| f Ending balance | 1f |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? Yes No
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance					
b Contributions					
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses					
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs					
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance					

- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment _____%
 - b** Permanent endowment _____%
 - c** Term endowment _____%
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|---|---------------|----|
| (i) Unrelated organizations? | 3a(i) | |
| (ii) Related organizations? | 3a(ii) | |
| b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | 3b | |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements		13,328.	13,186.	142.
d Equipment		251,751.	204,815.	46,936.
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 10c, column (B))				47,078.

Part VII Investments - Other Securities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely held equity interests		
(3) Other		
(A)		
(B)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 12, col. (B))		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
Total. (Col. (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 13, col. (B))		

Part IX Other Assets

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 15, col. (B))	

Part X Other Liabilities

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) LEASE LIABILITY	114,853.
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, line 25, col. (B))	114,853.

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FASB ASC 740. Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII ...

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	9,443,210.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
	a Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a		
	b Donated services and use of facilities	2b	1,332,854.	
	c Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
	e Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	1,332,854.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	8,110,356.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1:			
	a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
	b Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b	-6,946.	
	c Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	-6,946.
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	8,103,410.

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	6,945,756.
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
	a Donated services and use of facilities	2a	1,332,854.	
	b Prior year adjustments	2b		
	c Other losses	2c		
	d Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d	6,946.	
	e Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	1,339,800.
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	5,605,956.
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1:			
	a Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		
	b Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
	c Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	0.
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	5,605,956.

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

PART X, LINE 2:

THE ORGANIZATION HAS A TAX-EXEMPT STATUS UNDER SECTION 501(C)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND MINNESOTA STATUTE. IT HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED AS AN ORGANIZATION THAT IS NOT A PRIVATE FOUNDATION UNDER THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS BY DONORS ARE TAX DEDUCTIBLE.

THE ORGANIZATION'S TAX RETURNS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW AND EXAMINATION BY FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

PART XI, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

SPECIAL EVENT EXPENSES -6,946.

PART XII, LINE 2D - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:

SPECIAL EVENT EXPENSES 6,946.

Part II Fundraising Events. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 18, or reported more than \$15,000 of fundraising event contributions and gross income on Form 990-EZ, lines 1 and 6b. List events with gross receipts greater than \$5,000.

		(a) Event #1	(b) Event #2	(c) Other events	(d) Total events (add col. (a) through col. (c))
		SUMMER CELEBRATION (event type)	(event type)	NONE (total number)	
Revenue	1	Gross receipts	70,204.		70,204.
	2	Less: Contributions	24,467.		24,467.
	3	Gross income (line 1 minus line 2)	45,737.		45,737.
Direct Expenses	4	Cash prizes			
	5	Noncash prizes			
	6	Rent/facility costs	2,056.		2,056.
	7	Food and beverages	1,663.		1,663.
	8	Entertainment			
	9	Other direct expenses	3,227.		3,227.
	10	Direct expense summary. Add lines 4 through 9 in column (d)			6,946.
11	Net income summary. Subtract line 10 from line 3, column (d)			38,791.	

Part III Gaming. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 19, or reported more than \$15,000 on Form 990-EZ, line 6a.

		(a) Bingo	(b) Pull tabs/instant bingo/progressive bingo	(c) Other gaming	(d) Total gaming (add col. (a) through col. (c))
Revenue	1	Gross revenue			
	2	Cash prizes			
Direct Expenses	3	Noncash prizes			
	4	Rent/facility costs			
	5	Other direct expenses			
6	Volunteer labor	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes _____ % <input type="checkbox"/> No	
7	Direct expense summary. Add lines 2 through 5 in column (d)				
8	Net gaming income summary. Subtract line 7 from line 1, column (d)				

9 Enter the state(s) in which the organization conducts gaming activities: _____

a Is the organization licensed to conduct gaming activities in each of these states? Yes No

b If "No," explain: _____

10a Were any of the organization's gaming licenses revoked, suspended, or terminated during the tax year? Yes No

b If "Yes," explain: _____

**SCHEDULE I
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations,
Governments, and Individuals in the United States**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

Open to Public
Inspection

Name of the organization

IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.

Employer identification number
41-0909036

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? Yes No
- 2** Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section (if applicable)	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of noncash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
ADVOCATES FOR HUMAN RIGHTS 330 2ND AVE S, SUITE 800 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55401	36-3292374	501(C)(3)	471,897.	0.	N/A	N/A	SUBAWARDEE ON GRANT
MID-MINNESOTA LEGAL ASSISTANCE 111 N 5TH ST #100 MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55403	41-1412710	501(C)(3)	417,924.	0.	N/A	N/A	SUBAWARDEE ON GRANT
SOUTHERN MINNESOTA REGIONAL LEGAL SERVICES - 55 5TH ST E, UNIT 400 - MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55101	41-1316151	501(C)(3)	273,696.	0.	N/A	N/A	SUBAWARDEE ON GRANT
VOLUNTEER LAWYERS NETWORK 600 NICOLLET MALL, #390A MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402	41-0988459	501(C)(3)	422,877.	0.	N/A	N/A	SUBAWARDEE ON GRANT

- 2** Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table **4.**
- 3** Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table **0.**

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule I (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part III **IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.**

Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of non-cash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

PART I, LINE 2:
 THE IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, AS THE LEAD AGENCY ON BOTH A FEDERAL AND STATE APPLICATION FOR FUNDING, PROVIDED A SUBGRANT TO PARTNERING ORGANIZATIONS FOR EFFORTS AROUND THE PROVISION OF SERVICES FOR IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES. ILCM'S PARTNERS CONTRIBUTED TO THE APPLICATIONS FOR FUNDING AND A MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING WAS SIGNED WITH ILCM AND EACH OF THE PARTNERS THAT OUTLINES THE RESPONSIBILITIES AND TOTAL FUNDING FOR EACH AGENCY AS PART OF COLLABORATION EFFORTS. ILCM IS THE ADMINSTRATOR OF THE GRANTS AND IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUBMISSION OF REPORTS TO THE GRANTOR. EACH AGENCY SUBMITS QUARTERLY INVOICES WITH SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION FOR REIMBURSEMENT UNDER THE GRANT.

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Compensation Information

**For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest
Compensated Employees**
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
Attach to Form 990.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization

IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.

Employer identification number

41-0909036

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel | <input type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions | <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments | <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account | <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) |

b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain

2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?

3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee | <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee |

4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:

- a** Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?
- b** Participate in or receive payment from a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?
- c** Participate in or receive payment from an equity-based compensation arrangement?
- If "Yes" to any of lines 4a-c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.

Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5-9.

5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.

6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:

- a** The organization?
- b** Any related organization?
- If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.

7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III

8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III

9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?

	Yes	No
1b		
2		
4a		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4b		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4c		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5a		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5b		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6a		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6b		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
7		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990.

Schedule J (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.
PART I, LINE 3:

VIA A COMPENSATION STUDY CONDUCTED BY AN INDEPENDENT CONSULTANT THAT INCLUDES AN ENVIRONMENTAL SCAN, SURVEYS OF LIKE-ORGANIZATIONS, AND ANALYSIS OF COMPENSATION DATA BASED ON MARKET RATE & LIVING WAGE, A RECOMMENDATION IS MADE TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS REVIEW THE DATA PRESENTED AND DETERMINES SALARY INCREASES WITHIN THE SALARY SCALE ANNUALLY AS PART OF ITS ANNUAL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND PLANNING PROCESS WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR (ED). THE PROCESS FOR DETERMINING COMPENSATION OF OTHER KEY EMPLOYEES IS THE SAME AS DESCRIBED WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR COMPENSATION AND IS BASED ON THE BOARD APPROVED SALARY SCALE, COST OF LIVING ADJUSTMENTS, AND YEARS OF EXPERIENCE.

Multiple horizontal lines for additional information.

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)**

(Rev. December 2024)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.
Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

**Open to Public
Inspection**

Name of the organization IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.	Employer identification number 41-0909036
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FORM 990, PART III, LINE 4D, OTHER PROGRAM SERVICES:

NEW BEGINNINGS PROJECT:

THIS PROJECT SUPPORTS IMMIGRANT SURVIVORS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OR OTHER SERIOUS CRIMES AND UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN WHO HAVE BEEN ABUSED, ABANDONED, OR NEGLECTED TO OBTAIN LAWFUL STATUS, THEREBY GAINING THE PERSONAL AND ECONOMIC SELF-SUFFICIENCY NEEDED TO ESCAPE THE CYCLE OF VIOLENCE. THE PROJECT WORKS CLOSELY WITH SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT TO PROVIDE COMPREHENSIVE SUPPORT TO THESE CLIENTS. EXPENSES \$ 468,592. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 7,233. REVENUE \$ 0.

TEMPORARY PROTECTED STATUS PROJECT:

THIS PROJECT PROVIDES REPRESENTATION FOR INDIVIDUALS FROM COUNTRIES GRANTED TPS FROM THE SECRETARY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY (DHS). TPS IS A TEMPORARY IMMIGRATION STATUS FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE UNABLE TO RETURN HOME SAFELY DUE TO CIVIL WAR, NATURAL DISASTER, OR OTHER CONDITIONS OR CIRCUMSTANCES PREVENTING THEIR RETURN TO THEIR HOME COUNTRY. DURING THE DESIGNATED TPS PERIOD, TPS HOLDERS CANNOT BE DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANNOT BE DETAINED BY DHS ON THE BASIS OF THEIR IMMIGRATION STATUS. TPS HOLDERS ARE ELIGIBLE FOR AN EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION DOCUMENT (EAD) AND FOR TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION. EXPENSES \$ 0. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

CITIZENSHIP PROJECT:

THIS PROJECT FOCUSES ON INCREASING THE NUMBER OF LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN MINNESOTA WHO APPLY FOR AND OBTAIN UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP. THE PROJECT ALSO BUILDS COLLABORATIONS ACROSS SECTORS TO PROMOTE THE IMPORTANCE OF CITIZENSHIP IN INCREASING CIVIC ENGAGEMENT AND STRENGTHENING COMMUNITIES. EXPENSES \$ 0. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

COMMUNITY DEFENSE PROJECT:

THIS PROJECT RESPONDS TO THE EVOLVING NEED FOR DEPORTATION DEFENSE TO KEEP FAMILIES TOGETHER. THE PROJECT PROVIDES ADVICE AND BRIEF SERVICE TO DETAINEES IN CUSTODY, REPRESENTS DETAINED AND NON-DETAINED CLIENTS WHO QUALIFY FOR ASYLUM OR OTHER PROTECTIONS AGAINST DEPORTATION, AND PRESENTS APPEALS TO DEFEND THE CONSTITUTIONALLY GUARANTEED FUNDAMENTAL LIBERTIES OF IMMIGRANTS. THE PROJECT ALSO SUPPORTS IMPACT LITIGATION THAT PROTECTS AND ADVANCES THE CIVIL RIGHTS OF IMMIGRANTS THROUGH A PARTNERSHIP WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, NONPROFITS, AND PRIVATE LAW FIRMS. EXPENSES \$ 463,022. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 50,995. REVENUE \$ 0.

PRO BONO PROJECT:

THIS PROJECT INCREASES ILCM'S CAPACITY TO SERVE IMMIGRANT AND REFUGEE COMMUNITIES BY RECRUITING, TRAINING, AND SUPERVISING PRIVATE ATTORNEYS, PARALEGALS, AND LEGAL ASSISTANTS TO ASSIST CLIENTS IN BECOMING NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZENS AND RENEWING THEIR DACA STATUS. PRO BONO ATTORNEYS HAVE ALSO ASSISTED IN FAMILY REUNIFICATION CASES, DEPORTATION DEFENSE, IMPACT LITIGATION AND APPEALS, AND COMMENTING ON PROPOSED REGULATIONS. IN 2025, 167 PRO BONO ATTORNEYS REPORTED A TOTAL OF 3,596 HOURS OF LEGAL SERVICES TO ILCM CLIENTS. EXPENSES \$ 176,959. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 990 or 990-EZ.

Schedule O (Form 990) (Rev. 12-2024)

LHA 532211 04-01-25

Name of the organization IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.	Employer identification number 41-0909036
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REFUGEE SERVICES PROJECT:

THIS PROJECT SUPPORTS REFUGEES, ASYLEES, UKRAINIAN PAROLEES, AND AFGHAN PAROLEES AND SPECIAL IMMIGRANT VISA HOLDERS IN APPLYING FOR EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION, LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS AND REPLACEMENT OF GREEN CARDS, AND CITIZENSHIP. IN PROVIDING THESE SERVICES, THE PROJECT COLLABORATES WITH REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT AND COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS ACROSS MINNESOTA.

EXPENSES \$ 210,044. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

DREAMERS PROJECT:

THIS PROJECT PROVIDES LEGAL REPRESENTATION AND OUTREACH FOR CURRENT RECIPIENTS OF THE DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) PROGRAM WHO ARE ELIGIBLE TO RENEW THEIR DACA STATUS. DACA WAS ESTABLISHED IN AUGUST 2012, AND THERE HAVE BEEN EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE THE PROGRAM SINCE 2017. CURRENTLY, INITIAL APPLICATIONS CANNOT BE FILED. THE PROJECT SUPPORTS DACA HOLDERS WITH RENEWING THEIR STATUS, WHICH CONFERS EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION AND PROTECTION FROM DEPORTATION.

EXPENSES \$ 43,075. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

ADVOCACY PROJECT:

IILCM WORKS AT A SYSTEMS-LEVEL TO PROMOTE FAIR AND JUST PUBLIC POLICIES THAT SUPPORT IMMIGRANT AND REFUGEE COMMUNITIES. IILCM WORKS DIRECTLY WITH THE IMMIGRANT COMMUNITY, IMMIGRANT ADVOCATES, NONPROFITS, BUSINESS AND CIVIC LEADERS, LAW ENFORCEMENT, AND POLICYMAKERS TO INCREASE AWARENESS OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS AND NEEDS OF IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES AND TO ADVOCATE FOR WELCOMING POLICIES AT THE LOCAL, STATE, AND FEDERAL LEVELS.

DURING THE 2025 LEGISLATIVE SESSION, IILCM BUILT AND CO-LED A COALITION ON AFFORDABLE AUTO INSURANCE THAT SECURED A HEARING IN THE MINNESOTA HOUSE. LACK OF AFFORDABLE AUTO INSURANCE PARTICULARLY AFFECTS THE LOW-INCOME IMMIGRANT AND REFUGEE COMMUNITIES THAT WE SERVE, CREATING TRANSPORTATION AND WORK BARRIERS, ALONG WITH HIGHER LIKELIHOODS OF INTERACTION WITH THE CRIMINAL LEGAL SYSTEM. WE ALSO SENT A LETTER TO THE GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA AND THE MINNESOTA LEGISLATURE OPPOSING THE STRIPPING OF MNCARE STATE HEALTH INSURANCE FOR UNDOCUMENTED MINNESOTANS.

AS ICE ACTIVITY RAMPED UP IN MINNESOTA THROUGHOUT 2025, IILCM TOOK A VARIETY OF APPROACHES. WE TESTIFIED AGAINST TWO MINNESOTA HOUSE BILLS THAT ATTEMPTED TO INCREASE LOCAL COOPERATION WITH ICE. WE ALSO DRAFTED A SIGN-ON LETTER AGAINST AN ANTI-SANCTUARY BILL, SECURING SUPPORT FROM 20+ LOCAL ALLIES. AT THE LOCAL LEVEL, IILCM ADVOCATED FOR A STRONGER SEPARATION ORDINANCE IN MINNEAPOLIS. WE WENT BEFORE THE DATA PRACTICES COMMISSION TO EXPRESS SUPPORT FOR STRINGENT GUARDRAILS AROUND SURVEILLANCE TECHNOLOGIES SUCH AS AUTOMATIC LICENSE PLATE READERS, REVERSE LOCATION WARRANTS, AND FACIAL RECOGNITION TECHNOLOGY, ALL OF WHICH HAVE THE POTENTIAL FOR SHARING INFORMATION WITH ICE AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES. FINALLY, DURING OPERATION METRO SURGE, IILCM WORKED WITH LOCAL PARTNERS TO GATHER INFORMATION AND PREPARE BACKGROUND AND CONTEXT FOR ADVOCACY HEADING INTO 2026 LEGISLATIVE SESSION.

EXPENSES \$ 138,267. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

EDUCATION:

IILCM COMPLEMENTS ITS LEGAL ADVICE AND REPRESENTATION SERVICES WITH QUALITY EDUCATION AND TRAINING SESSIONS, INCLUDING CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION (CLE) SESSIONS AND COMMUNITY PRESENTATIONS ON A VARIETY OF

Name of the organization IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.	Employer identification number 41-0909036
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IMMIGRATION-RELATED SUBJECTS. PRESENTATIONS ARE TAILORED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF EACH INDIVIDUAL GROUP AND PROVIDE ACCURATE AND UP-TO-DATE WRITTEN MATERIALS WHERE APPROPRIATE. IN 2025, ILCM REACHED NEARLY 3,500 PEOPLE THROUGH OUTREACH ACTIVITIES. PARTICIPANTS IN OUR EDUCATION EFFORTS INCLUDED IMMIGRANTS, JUDGES, ATTORNEYS, ADVOCATES, AND LAW ENFORCEMENT. MUCH OF ILCM'S EDUCATION EFFORTS IN 2025 CENTERED AROUND IMMIGRATION LEGAL DEVELOPMENTS AND KNOW YOUR RIGHTS TRAININGS. EXPENSES \$ 89,822. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

NORTH DAKOTA IMMIGRATION PROJECT:

ILCM ALSO OPENED AN OFFICE IN FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA IN 2022 TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO REFUGEES, ASYLEES, AND NEW ARRIVALS FROM AFGHANISTAN AND UKRAINE. THIS PROJECT FOCUSES ON APPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION, GREEN CARDS, AND CITIZENSHIP. SINCE THE FARGO OFFICE OPENED IN 2022, THE PROJECT HAS WORKED ON 934 CASES. EXPENSES \$ 178,282. INCLUDING GRANTS OF \$ 0. REVENUE \$ 0.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 1A:

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF THE FOUR CURRENTLY SERVING OFFICERS, PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENT, SECRETARY, AND TREASURER. THE PRESIDENT, OR IN HIS/HER ABSENCE THE VICE-PRESIDENT, CHAIRS THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SERVES THE FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS: ACTS FOR THE BOARD BETWEEN REGULARLY SCHEDULED BOARD MEETINGS, CONDUCTS YEARLY PERFORMANCE EVALUATIONS OF AND EVALUATION CONFERENCES WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, CONSULTS WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ON PERSONNEL MATTERS, REVIEWS AND APPROVES ORGANIZATIONAL POLICIES, CONSULTS ON OTHER MATTERS AS REQUESTED, SHALL HOLD REGULAR MEETINGS DURING THE MONTHS WHEN THE FULL BOARD DOES NOT MEET, AND ALL PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY THE BYLAW PROVISIONS APPLICABLE TO THE FULL BOARD.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B:

THE MEMBERS OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE AND THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ORGANIZATION PERFORM A MORE DETAILED REVIEW OF THE FORM 990 PRIOR TO THE PRESENTATION TO THE FULL BOARD FOR APPROVAL. THE FORM 990 IS THEN PRESENTED TO THE FULL BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR DISCUSSION, REVIEW, AND APPROVAL. THE FORM 990 IS FILED AFTER THIS APPROVAL.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C:

IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA REGULARLY AND CONSISTENTLY MONITORS AND ENFORCES COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY FOR DIRECTORS, OFFICERS, AND EMPLOYEES. EACH RESPONSIBLE PERSON IS REQUIRED TO REVIEW A COPY OF THE POLICY AND ACKNOWLEDGE IN WRITING THAT THEY HAVE DONE SO. THEY ANNUALLY COMPLETE A DISCLOSURE FORM IDENTIFYING ANY RELATIONSHIPS, POSITIONS, OR CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH A RESPONSIBLE PERSON IS INVOLVED THAT THEY BELIEVE COULD CONTRIBUTE TO A CONFLICT OF INTEREST ARISING. THIS POLICY IS REVIEWED ANNUALLY BY EACH MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. ANY CHANGES TO THE POLICY ARE COMMUNICATED IMMEDIATELY TO ALL RESPONSIBLE PERSONS.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 15:

IN 2025, ILCM CONTRACTED WITH INDEPENDENT CONSULTING FIRM CALLED AUDACITYHR TO CONDUCT A COMPREHENSIVE COMPENSATION STUDY FOR THE ORGANIZATION THAT INCLUDED AN ENVIRONMENTAL SCAN, SURVEYS OF LIKE-ORGANIZATIONS, AND ANALYSIS OF COMPENSATION MARKET RATE & LIVING WAGE DATA IN THE NONPROFIT SECTORS. BASED ON THE CONSULTANTS REVIEW AND ANALYSIS, RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA ON

Name of the organization IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA, INC.	Employer identification number 41-0909036
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COMPENSATION FOR 2026. THE UPDATED SCALES FOR 2026 PROVIDE A STEP INCREASE FOR EACH POSITION AT THE ORGANIZATION STARTING AT YEAR 1 AND CAPPING AT YEAR 20. THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS & ITS FINANCE COMMITTEE BOTH REVIEW AND APPROVE CHANGES TO THE SALARY SCALE EACH YEAR. ANNUAL INCREASES TO SALARY ARE BASED ON A COMBINATION OF COST OF LIVING ADJUSTMENTS TO THE SCALES AND INCREASE IN STEPS DUE TO EXPERIENCE GAINED IN THE CURRENT YEAR. THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS REVIEW AND DETERMINE SALARY INCREASES WITHIN THE SALARY SCALE ANNUALLY AS PART OF ITS ANNUAL PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND PLANNING PROCESS WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR (ED). THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS LAST REVIEWED AND APPROVED THE ED SALARY RECOMMENDATIONS IN DECEMBER 2025 AS PART OF THE BUDGET FOR 2026 AND THE PROCESS DESCRIBED ABOVE.

THE PROCESS FOR DETERMINING COMPENSATION OF OTHER KEY EMPLOYEES IS THE SAME AS DESCRIBED WITH THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR COMPENSATION AND IS BASED ON THE BOARD APPROVED SALARY SCALE, COST OF LIVING ADJUSTMENTS, AND YEARS OF EXPERIENCE. THIS SALARY SCALE IS REVIEWED ANNUALLY BY THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND FINANCE COMMITTEE AS PART OF THE ANNUAL BUDGETING PROCESS. THIS WAS LAST REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN DECEMBER 2025 AS PART OF THE 2026 BUDGET APPROVAL.

FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19:
THE ORGANIZATION'S GOVERNING DOCUMENTS, ANNUAL AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ARE AVAILABLE ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE AND UPON REQUEST.